

BEGIN — JANUARY 14, 1961

A34WX (BJTS)
(560) AMS BUDGET

RUSSIAN-INAUGURATION

30.24

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 14 (AP)—NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DESIRE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH JOHN F. KENNEDY THIS YEAR HAS COME TO BE REGARDED HERE AS A PROTECTION FOR WORLD PEACE DURING THE INAUGURATION PERIOD.

IT SHOULD DISCOURAGE THE SOVIET PREMIER FROM MAKING ANY DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL MOVES WHICH HE MIGHT OTHERWISE BE TEMPTED TO MAKE AT A TIME OF CHANGE IN THE WHITE HOUSE COMMAND.

FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DOWN, OFFICIALS OF THE OUTGOING ADMINISTRATION HAVE BEEN CONCERNED ABOUT THE DANGERS INHERENT IN THE TRANSFER OF POWER FROM ONE CHIEF EXECUTIVE TO ANOTHER. PRESUMABLY THE SAME CONCERN HAS OPERATED IN THE KENNEDY CAMP.

MEMBERS OF BOTH ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE COOPERATED TO MINIMIZE THE DANGERS. FULL INFORMATION ON WORLD CRISIS SPOTS HAS BEEN GIVEN TO INCOMING SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND THE PROSPECTIVE DEFENSE SECRETARY, ROBERT S. McNAMARA.

RUSK, McNAMARA AND OTHERS HAVE HELD MANY CONFERENCES WITH THE MEN THEY WILL SUCCEED--THOUGH WITHOUT TAKING RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DECISIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE OR MAY YET HAVE TO BE MADE IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

FROM A COMMAND POINT OF VIEW THE NEXT TWO WEEKS WILL BE THE MOST VULNERABLE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN AT LEAST EIGHT YEARS AND POSSIBLY MUCH LONGER. IN 1953, WHEN EISENHOWER SUCCEEDED PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, THE SOVIETS WERE EXERCISING CONSIDERABLE CAUTION IN THE COLD WAR. THE KOREAN CONFLICT, THOUGH STILL UNDERWAY, WAS FOCUSED ON NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TRUCE.

TODAY THERE ARE SEVERAL TROUBLE SPOTS WHERE THE SOVIETS OR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OR A SATELLITE WITH BIG POWER BACKING MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO MAKE SOME QUICK MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC MOVE IN THE HOPE OF SECURING SUBSTANTIAL COMMUNIST GAIN BEFORE THE UNITED STATES COULD MAKE A COUNTER MOVE.

ONE OF THE CRISIS CENTERS IS IN LAOS. NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY FOR A DIPLOMATIC SOLUTION TO THE CIVIL WAR BUT THE DANGER PERSISTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY MAKE A MASSIVE THRUST INTO LAOS FROM NORTH VIET NAM.

OTHER TROUBLE SPOTS WHERE KHRUSHCHEV COULD TRY A QUICKY, DANGEROUS MANEUVER INCLUDE CUBA, THE CONGO, AND BERLIN.

THE MOST DANGEROUS TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY WILL BE THE PERIOD OF THE INAUGURATION CEREMONIES NEXT FRIDAY. THAT WILL BE THE LAST FEW MINUTES OF EISENHOWER'S POWER TO ACT AND THE FIRST FEW MINUTES OF KENNEDY'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR DECISION.

EISENHOWER HAS PASSED THE WORD TO ALL NECESSARY OFFICIALS THAT IN MATTERS INVOLVING U. S. SECURITY HE WILL ACT DECISIVELY UP TO THE FINAL SECOND HE IS IN OFFICE.

OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE TRANSITION REPORT THAT ON THE PROBLEMS WHICH CAN BE ANTICIPATED—LAOS IS AN EXAMPLE—RUSK AND KENNEDY HAVE BEEN GIVEN SUCH COMPLETE INFORMATION THAT THEY SHOULD BE ABLE TO ACT DECISIVELY IF FACED WITH A SUDDEN COMMUNIST CHALLENGE.

THE BEST INFORMED AUTHORITIES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, BELIEVE THAT THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND WILL NOT RISK A DANGEROUS PLAY NOW. THEY THINK BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND THE LEADERS OF RED CHINA ARE WELL ENOUGH INFORMED ON THE OPERATIONS OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT TO KNOW THAT REGARDLESS OF THE DISTRACTIONS OF INAUGURATION, PROVISION WOULD BE MADE FOR DEALING WITH ANY EMERGENCY.

MORE IMPORTANT, HOWEVER, IS SAID TO BE THE KHRUSHCHEV COMMITMENT TO A "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" POLICY. DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS SAY THIS DOES NOT MEAN KHRUSHCHEV WILL AVOID ALL AGGRESSIVE ACTS. HE MAY USE THREATS AND

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PRESURES TO TRY TO FORCE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT THE SAME TIME HE SEEKS TO ARRANGE IT THROUGH PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS. BUT OFFICIALS SAID HE COULD EASILY OVERPLAY HIS HAND AND MAKE IT VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE BY AN EXCESSIVE SHOW OF HOSTILITY FOR KENNEDY TO AGREE TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE FOR A LONG TIME.

ER231PES

A105

MOSCOW, JAN. 14 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY THAT AMERICAN WARSHIPS STAGED "PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" AGAINST A SOVIET TANKER IN THE NEUTRAL WATERS OF THE CARIBBEAN.

TASS SAID THE PROTEST WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE HANDED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELYN THOMSON BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KUZNETSOV. IT DEMANDED IMMEDIATE CESSION OF SUCH ACTIONS AND PUNISHMENT OF GUILTY OFFICERS.

THE NOTE SAID THE TANKER SVERDLOVSK WAS ORDERED TO HEAVE TO BY A U.S. PATROL VESSEL "WITHOUT ANY GROUNDS FOR THIS." TWO OTHER U.S. SHIPS MADE SIMILAR DEMANDS SHORTLY AFTERWARD, THE NOTE SAID. THE DATE WAS NOT GIVEN.

PD1015AES

B30KX (SEG) (MINISTER)

0180

DALLAS, TEX., JAN 14 (AP)—THE FORMER FINANCE MINISTER OF HUNGARY SAYS THE UNITED STATES IGNORED HIS PLAN FOR BRINGING ABOUT THE COLLAPSE OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE DURING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING IN 1956.

DR. NICHOLAS NYARADI, SPEAKING TO NEWSMEN YESTERDAY, SAID HIS PLAN COULD HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THE DESIRED RESULT WITHOUT EMBROILING THE WEST IN WORLD WAR III.

"BUT THE IDEA WAS SIDE-TRACKED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL TO WHOM I GAVE IT... NOTHING CAME OF IT," SAID NYARADI, NOW AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. HE DECLINED TO NAME THE OFFICIAL.

"MY IDEA WAS TO HONOR THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER BY SENDING A TOKEN UNIT OF 200 UNARMED TROOPS INTO BESIEGED BUDAPEST IN OCTOBER 1956, IN ANSWER TO HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S URGENT REQUEST FOR UN AID," HE SAID.

"THE TROOPS WOULD HAVE BEEN DRAWN FROM UN MEMBER-NATIONS OTHER THAN THE BIG THREE. THEY WOULD HAVE MARCHED INTO HUNGARY OVER THE OPEN AUSTRIAN BORDER BEFORE THE RUSSIAN ARMY CAME ROLLING BACK OVER THE COUNTRY AFTER THEY FIRST RETREATED IN DISORDER.

"THEY WOULD HAVE UNFURLED THE UN FLAG IN BUDAPEST AND CHALLENGED MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO VIOLATE THE ORGANIZATION THAT HIS NATION HELPED ESTABLISH."

NYARADI SAID "THE WHOLE SITUATION WOULD HAVE BLOWN UP" IF THE UN HAD ACTED.

NYARADI TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HE HAD NOT MADE THE PLAN PUBLIC EARLIER BECAUSE "IT EITHER HAD TO WORK RIGHT THEN OR NOT AT ALL." HE SAID HE DIDN'T PRESS IT BECAUSE "I'M JUST ONE MAN."

NYARADI WAS IN DALLAS TO SPEAK TO A GROUP OF HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS.

GMS11ACS

(230)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JAN. 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES ANNOUNCED TODAY DR. RYZARD ZIELINSKI, FORMER COMMERCIAL CONSUL AT THE POLISH CONSUL GENERAL IN SYDNEY, HAS APPLIED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM AND WON AUSTRALIA'S CONSENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT TOUCHED OFF SPECULATION WHETHER ZIELINSKI MIGHT BE ABLE TO GIVE INFORMATION TO HELP TRACK DOWN A WARSAW-BASED SPY RING UNCOVERED IN BRITAIN THIS WEEK.

AUSTRALIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE ZIELINSKI REQUEST WAS NOT LINKED TO THE SPY CASE, BUT THEY CLAMPED A SECURITY LID ON THE POLISH DIPLOMAT'S REASONS FOR SEEKING HAVEN AND KEPT HIS WHEREABOUTS A SECRET. MENZIES' ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ZIELINSKI HAD ALSO SOUGHT ASYLUM FOR HIS WIFE MARTA AND THEIR CHILDREN VICTOR, 17, AND MARTA, 11.

THE MOST NOTABLE POLITICAL DEFLECTION IN AUSTRALIA WAS THAT OF VLADIMIR PETROV, A SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN CANBERRA AND UNDERCOVER MEMBER OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, WHO WON POLITICAL ASYLUM IN 1954.

PETROV MADE DISCLOSURES THAT COVERED NOT ONLY RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE IN AUSTRALIA BUT ELSEWHERE AND WERE OF VALUE TO SECURITY SERVICES IN A NUMBER OF FREE WORLD NATIONS.

THE ZIELINSKI ANNOUNCEMENT CAME JUST ONE WEEK AFTER BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AGENTS ARRESTED FIVE PERSONS AT THE NAVAL RESEARCH BASE IN PORTLAND WHERE MANY TOP-SECRET AMERICAN ANTI-SUBMARIN DEVICES ARE BEING TESTED.

LATER BRITISH POLICE RAIDED A POLISH FREIGHTER DOCKED IN LONDON. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY WARNED ALL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES TO GUARD AGAINST SPIES FROM WARSAW.

ZIELINSKI HAS BEEN IN AUSTRALIA SINCE 1957. HE WAS TO HAVE RETURNED TO POLAND SOON.

FD459AES

B142 (Q)

(200)

NEW ORLEANS, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TONIGHT URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO PUT THE SAME RESTRICTIONS ON U.S. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES ABROAD AND OVERSEAS TOURISTS AS IT HAS ON SERVICEMEN.

VFW COMMANDER TED C. CONNELL SAID FAILURE TO DO THIS COULD "MAKE SECOND CLASS CITIZENS OF OUR SERVICEMEN ABROAD."

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED A CUT IN THE NUMBER OF SERVICEMEN'S FAMILIES OVERSEAS AND CURTAILED POST EXCHANGES AND OTHER PRIVILEGES. CONNELL, OF KILEEN, TEX., CALLED FOR THE ACTION IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE VFW SOUTHERN CONFERENCE HERE.

HE SAID HIS VETERANS GROUP WAS NOT PASSING "TECHNICAL JUDGMENT" ON THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE OUTFLOW OF GOLD SUPPLY. "HOWEVER," HE SAID, "IF THE GOLD SITUATION IS SO SERIOUS THAT IT REQUIRED THE REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL OVERSEAS....IT IS ONLY FAIR AND EQUITABLE THAT OTHER AGENCIES OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT--SUCH AS STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES, COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, ETC.--BEAR AN EQUAL PORTION OF THE SAME TYPE OF RESTRICTIONS..." 18

CONNELL SAID "EQUIVALENT BURDENS AND RESTRICTIONS" SHOULD ALSO BE PLACED ON U.S. TOURISTS AND OTHER PERSONNEL ABROAD.

CONNELL SAID THE ENTIRE VFW LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM WOULD BE BASED ON THE PROGRAM OUTLINED BY DELEGATES TO THE VFW'S NATIONAL CONVENTION IN DETROIT.

AF130PES

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY HANS NEUBOURG

(ADVANCE)...FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 14 (AP)-THE FACE OF THE SAUSAGE

VENDOR ON THE RAILROAD PLATFORM LOOKED FAMILIAR TO THE TWO POLISH DOCTORS. THE PRAGUE-MUENSTER TRAIN HAD JUST REACHED SCHIRNDING, ITS FIRST STOP ON WEST GERMAN TERRITORY. . 6109

A FEW HOURS LATER, SAUSAGE VENDOR EMIL BEDNAREK, 53, A FORMER TRUSTY AT AUSCHWITZ EXTERMINATION CAMP, WAS ARRESTED AS A WAR CRIMES SUSPECT--IDENTIFIED BY THE TWO DOCTORS, FORMER CAMP INMATES ON THEIR WAY TO TESTIFY AT A WEST GERMAN WAR CRIMES TRIAL.

IN FRANKFURT JAIL BEDNAREK JOINED 15 OTHER AUSCHWITZ SUSPECTS ROUNDUP RECENTLY.

"NAZI CRIMES KEEP A LARGE PART OF THE GERMAN JUSTICE MACHINERY BUSY AND NOBODY CAN TELL HOW LONG IT WILL LAST," SAYS CHIEF PROSECUTOR HEINZ WOLF. "IT MAY WELL GO UNTIL 1970 BUT I CERTAINLY HOPE NOT."

SCORES OF SUSPECTS ARE UNDER ARREST IN WEST GERMANY. EVERY THREE WEEKS OR SO LAST YEAR, A TRIAL INVOLVING WORLD WAR II ATROCITIES OPENED SOMEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY.

PROSPECTS ARE THAT THIS AVERAGE WILL BE MAINTAINED IN 1961.

ADOLF EICHMANN IS TO FACE AN ISRAELI COURT IN MARCH AS A KEY DIRECTOR OF THE GERMAN PROGRAM TO EXTERMINATE JEWS. HIS HENCHMEN FROM AUSCHWITZ WILL BE TRIED IN GERMANY.

INVESTIGATIONS OF WAR CRIMES HAVE BEEN SPEEDED UP SINCE CREATION IN 1950 OF A CENTRAL AGENCY COORDINATING THE EFFORTS OF THE 10 WEST GERMAN STATES. UNTIL THEN, PROBES WERE MOSTLY CONDUCTED ON A HIT AND MISS BASIS.

"FIRST THE ALLIES HANDLED ALL WAR CRIMES TRIALS IN THE EARLY POSTWAR PERIOD," EXPLAINED WOLF. "THEN, THE CREATION OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC ON A STRICTLY FEDERALIST PRINCIPLE DELAYED CENTRAL COORDINATION. AND WORK WAS MADE ENORMOUSLY DIFFICULT FOR US BECAUSE THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE RUSSIANS HAD SEIZED PRACTICALLY ALL DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE." ✓

THE COMPLEX AUSCHWITZ CASE HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS AND IS NOT EXPECTED TO COME TO TRIAL BEFORE 1962.

WOLF IS HELPED BY A SPECIAL SQUAD OF POLICE DETECTIVES, ALL YOUNG ENOUGH TO EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THEY WERE INVOLVED IN ATROCITIES THEMSELVES.

THE NAZI BACKGROUND OF MANY POLICE AND JUSTICE OFFICIALS HAS IMPEDED THE INVESTIGATION IN GERMANY. HUNDREDS OF POLICEMEN, WHO SERVED IN THE DREADED "EINSATZGRUPPEN" (SPECIAL GROUPS) OF SS BOSS HEINRICH HIMMLER, HAVE BEEN UNDER SUSPICION. MOST CASES AGAINST THE RANK AND FILE WERE DROPPED BECAUSE THEY HELD THEY ACTED UNDER COERCION AND WOULD THEMSELVES HAVE BEEN SHOT HAD THEY REFUSED ORDERS.

HIGHER RANKS ARE HELD FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION AND POSSIBLE TRIAL.

MANY NAZIS ASSUMED ALIASES AFTER THE WAR. SS LT. GEN. WILHELM KOPPE, FORMER POLICE CHIEF IN OCCUPIED POLAND, WORKED UNDER A FALSE NAME IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL. MOST OTHER SUSPECTS ALSO HAVE BEEN FOUND MAKING A GOOD LIVING, CHIEFLY AS INDUSTRY EMPLOYEES OR SALESMEN.

IN MANY CASES, WAR CRIMES PROCEEDINGS ORIGINATE IN THE PREPARATION OF ANOTHER TRIAL AS INVESTIGATORS SIFT THE EVIDENCE AND DISCOVER NEW NAMES. OFTEN THE COURTROOM ATMOSPHERE FRESHENS THE MEMORY OF A WITNESS AND HELPS HIM RECALL ADDITIONAL PEOPLE INVOLVED IN A CRIME.

PROSECUTING AGENCIES STILL RECEIVE THOUSANDS OF SPONTANEOUS LETTERS FROM FORMER CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES.

THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS SETS A DEADLINE FOR THE PROSECUTION OF MOST NAZI ATROCITIES. FOR MURDER, THE DEADLINE EXPIRED IN 1960. FOR MURDER IT WILL BE 1962. THE STATUTE IS AUTOMATICALLY SET ASIDE, HOWEVER, IF SOME SORT OF LEGAL ACTION--SUCH AS A WARRANT--HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST THE PERSON INVOLVED.

IN EIGHT CASES LAST YEAR THE SENTENCE WAS LIFE IN PRISON, THE MAXIMUM PENALTY UNDER GERMAN LAW.

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THE BIGGEST TRIAL OF 1961 IN GERMANY WILL PROBABLY BE THAT OF KARL CHMIELINSKI, 57, SS CAPTAIN AND FORMER COMMANDANT OF A SUB-CAMP OF HAUTAUSER. HE ALLEGEDLY INVENTED THE "COLD WATER DEATH" IN WHICH INMATES WERE DRENCHED AT SUB-ZERO TEMPERATURES AND THEN FROZEN TO DEATH. HE IS CHARGED ON 300 COUNTS OF MURDER.

PUBLIC INTEREST IN WAR CRIMES TRIALS IS GENERALLY LIMITED OUTSIDE THE LOCAL AREA WHERE THE HEARINGS ARE HELD. SOME AUTHORITIES, STIRRED BY A RASH OF NEO-NAZI OUTBURSTS A YEAR AGO, ARRANGED FOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS TO ATTEND COURT SESSIONS. BUT GENERALLY, EVEN CONVICTION OF

MASS SLAYERS IS GIVEN RELATIVELY SMALL SPACE IN NEWSPAPERS.

MORE ATTENTION IS DEVOTED BY THE PRESS TO THE FACT THAT SOME BIG NAZI SHOTS GO UNSCATHED UNDER GERMAN LAW AND EVEN DRAW PENSIONS. ERNST LAUTZ, FORMER CHIEF REICH PROSECUTOR AT THE NAZI PEOPLE'S COURT, HAS BEEN PAID MORE THAN 150,000 MARKS (\$35,000) IN PENSION FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS. HE WAS PARONIZED AFTER SERVING A BRIEF TERM IN ALLIED PRISONS.

THERE ARE MANY CRITICS WHO SAY THE GERMANS SHOULD HAVE CLEARED UP ALL WAR CRIMES CASES EARLIER. BUT AN ISRAELI DIPLOMAT RECENTLY TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW:

"I THINK IT IS NOT SUCH A BAD THING THAT NOT ALL THESE CASES HAVE BEEN DONE WITH YET," HE SAID. "IF THEY WERE, THE NAZI CRIMES WOULD BE A FORGOTTEN THING IN THE PROSPERING COUNTRY OF THE 'ECONOMIC MIRACLE.' THIS WAY, THE TRIALS ARE SERVING AS A CONSTANT REMINDER OF SOMETHING WHICH MUST NEVER HAPPEN AGAIN."

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PM--MOVED JAN. 13

ED103SAE

MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN. 14 (AP)-PROTESTS AND INCIDENTS OF VANDALISM WERE REPORTED TODAY OVER THE SHOWING OF A NEW GERMAN MOVIE DEPICTING NAZI EXPERIMENTS IN PRODUCING A NORDIC SUPERRACE.

MUNICH DISTRIBUTORS OF THE FILM BLAMED FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) MEN FOR THE INCIDENTS INVOLVING "LEBENSBOHN"--ROUGHLY, SPRING OF LIFE-- WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY. ^{S 43}

"LEBENSBOHN" IS A BERLIN-MADE MOVIE DEPICTING THE PRACTICES OF NAZI ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH SELECTED UNMARRIED GERMAN GIRLS WERE ALLEGEDLY MATED WITH SS MEMBERS, REPRESENTING THE "BEST OF NORDIC-GERMANIC STOCK." ^{LEBENS.BORN}

PRIOR TO SHOWING THE FILM, THE SS MEN'S VETERANS ASSOCIATION HAD DENOUNCED THE FILM AS AN "EROTIC SWAMP FLOWER" AND HAD DENIED THAT SS MEN FATHERED 11,000 CHILDREN BELIEVED TO BE THE PRODUCT OF HITLER'S SEX EXPERIMENTS.

IN HAGEN AND HAMeln--TWO CITIES IN NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA PROVINCE--DISPLAY WINDOWS WERE SHATTERED AND PICTURES WERE STOLEN. THE OWNER OF THE THEATER IN HAGEN ASKED FOR POLICE PROTECTION AFTER SS MEN ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD VISIT THE THEATER IN A BODY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE FILM. ¹⁰⁷⁴⁰⁵

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 14 (AP)-PROTESTING PICKETS PARADED OUTSIDE AN AUDITORIUM TODAY AS COMEDIAN STEVE ALLEN SPOKE ABOUT THE PERILS OF NUCLEAR WAR.

AT LEAST 30 DEMONSTRATORS WAVED SIGNS SAYING: "STEVE WANTS TO CRAWL ON HIS KNEES TO THE KREMLIN," "IS STEVE ALLEN DUPED?" AND "IS STEVE ALLEN A FASCIST PIG?" ^{1111LA}

THE COMEDIAN HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN GROUPS SEEKING AN END TO TESTING AND PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ALLEN SPOKE TO A CAPACITY AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 2,000 IN THE LOS ANGELES HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM AS PART OF AN ANNUAL PROGRAM BY THE LOCAL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS. THE PROGRAM TOPIC:

"EDUCATION, MORALITY AND THE NUCLEAR WAR."

ALLEN WALKED THROUGH THE PICKET LINE WITH HIS WIFE, ACTRESS JANE MEADOWS. BUT APPARENTLY THEY WEREN'T RECOGNIZED BY MOST OF THE DEMONSTRATORS. POLICE SAID THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE BUT BYSTANDERS WITH CONFLICTING OPINIONS EXCHANGED SHOUTED INSULTS.

DURING HIS SPEECH, ALLEN QUIPPED: "I DIDN'T MIND THE PICKETS BUT I NOTICED THEIR SIGNS WERE TURNED OUT BY NON-UNION PAINTERS AND I DIDN'T LIKE THAT."

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ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JAN. 15--NOTE DATE
UNDATED 1961 BIG NEWS (720)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) IN CARICATURE, THE YEAR 1961 SHOULD WEAR A COONSKIN CAP. FOR THERE IS AN AIR OF BRASHNESS ABOUT THIS NEWCOMER, AN APPARENT DESIRE TO BLAZE NEW TRAILS, EXPLORE NEW FRONTIERS, SCALE NEW SUMMITS.

THESE EXPLORATIONS WILL CREATE THE BIG HEADLINES OF THE MONTHS AHEAD. BUT THERE WILL BE OTHER HEADLINES, TOO, LOOKING BACKWARD TO REFLECT ON OLD DEEDS AND TO RIGHT OLD WRONGS.

THIS IS THE CONSENSUS OF ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSMEN THE WORLD ROUND. EXCEPT FOR A FLURRY WHEN THE UNITED STATES SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CUBA, 1961 HAS BEEN MARKING TIME IN THESE EARLY DAYS. THE WORLD HAS BEEN AWAITING THE CHANGE OF U.S. ADMINISTRATIONS.

MARCHING ORDERS WILL COME NEXT FRIDAY WHEN THE POWER OF THE PRESIDENT PASSES FROM OLD SOLDIER DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER INTO THE YOUTHFUL HANDS OF JOHN FITZGERALD KENNEDY, AND HE BEGINS STEERING THE NATION TOWARD THE NEW FRONTIER THAT WAS HIS CAMPAIGN PROMISE AND RALLYING CRY.

THERE IS NO PREDICTING WITH CERTAINTY THE DAY-TO-DAY TURN OF EVENTS. BUT SOME THINGS ARE DEFINITELY PLANNED FOR 1961 AND OTHERS ARE WITHIN THE REALM OF LIKELIHOOD.

THE BIGGEST COULD WELL BE MAN'S FIRST JOURNEY TO THE FRONTIERS OF SPACE. IT'S A RUSSIAN-AMERICAN SHOW, WITH THE RUSSIAN PLANS CLOAKED IN SECRECY. THE UNITED STATES ³ WILL SOON TRY TO SEND A CHIMPANZEE INTO ORBIT. IF IT COMES BACK ALIVE, ONE OF THE MERCURY ASTRONAUTS WILL FOLLOW THE SAME TRAIL IN EARLY SPRING. IF HIS FLIGHT IS SUCCESSFUL, KENNEDY WILL BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE THE BLAZING OF A NEW TRAIL.

WHERE WILL KENNEDY'S FRONTIERSHIP TAKE HIM?

TO CONGRESS, FIRST, WITH A REQUEST FOR THESE ITEMS OF SOCIAL LEGISLATION: AID FOR DEPRESSED AREAS LIKE THE COAL MINING TOWNS OF

WEST VIRGINIA; MONEY TO HELP PAY TEACHERS' SALARIES; A MEDICAL-CARE-FOR-THE-AGED PLAN HITCHED TO SOCIAL SECURITY; A NEW CABINET POST TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS OF THE CITIES.

CONGRESS WILL CONSIDER HIS REQUESTS. BUT A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS PROBABLY WILL FORCE HIM TO COMPROMISE.

A WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING COULD RESULT IF THE NEW PRESIDENT DECIDES TO ATTEND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL MEETING AT OSLO IN MAY.

KENNEDY'S SECRETARY OF STATE, DEAN RUSK, WILL HAVE HIS FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO CHEW THE DIPLOMATIC FAT--IN PARTICULAR THE PROBLEM OF CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO--WITH OTHER WESTERN HEMISPHERE LEADERS DURING AN INTER-AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN QUITO, ECUADOR. IT'S SET FOR MARCH, BUT PROBABLY WILL BE POSTPONED UNTIL LATE MAY.

ADLAI STEVENSON, KENNEDY'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL GET HIS BAPTISM OF FIRE WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECONVENES IN MARCH. AND IT COULD BE FIRE DIRECTED BY PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF RUSSIA.

IN A TALK WITH SIR FRANK ROBERTS, THE NEW BRITISH ENVOY IN MOSCOW, KHRUSHCHEV HAS ALREADY STATED HIS DESIRE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT THE U.N. TO RECONSIDER DISARMAMENT AND A BERLIN SETTLEMENT. HE MAY WELL TRY TO FORCE SUCH A CONFERENCE WITH A NEW BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

AT THE PENTAGON SOON, A NEW CROP OF DEFENSE OFFICIALS ³ WILL BE PORING OVER AN EISENHOWER DEFENSE BUDGET BELIEVED TO BE \$42 OR \$43 BILLION. IN THEIR DESIRE TO SPEED THE MISSILE PROGRAM, EXPAND CONVENTIONAL FIGHTING FORCES, AND IMPROVE AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSES, THEY WILL PROBABLY INCREASE THE FIGURE.

THE NEW YEAR WILL SEE ASSAULTS ON OTHER SCIENTIFIC FRONTIERS BESIDES THOSE OF SPACE. IF NUCLEAR TESTING SHOULD BE RESUMED AFTER THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF NUCLEAR TEST TALKS SCHEDULED TO RECONVENE FEB. 7 IN GENEVA, OPERATION PLOWSHARE MIGHT BE ATTEMPTED. PLOWSHARE IS A PLAN FOR CREATING A NEW ALASKAN SEAPORT WITH AN ATOMIC BLAST.

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EXPERIMENTAL DRILLING WILL BEGIN IN MARCH FOR PROJECT MOHOLE--AN ATTEMPT TO DRILL DOWN THROUGH THE OCEAN FLOOR AND INTO THE EARTH'S CRUST TO DETERMINE ITS COMPOSITION.

AN ORAL POLIO VACCINE IS A LIKELIHOOD BEFORE YEAR'S END IF PRODUCTION PROCEDURES CAN BE WORKED OUT.

POLITICAL EXPERTS EXPECT TO SEE A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITHIN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. THE PROTAGONISTS: RICHARD NIXON, BARRY GOLDWATER, AND NELSON ROCKEFELLER.

WAGES WILL GO UP IN '61. THREE MILLION WORKERS WILL GET PAY RAISES UNDER CONTRACTS ALREADY IN EXISTENCE. NEW CONTRACTS ARE SCHEDULED FOR RENEGOTIATION FOR TWO MILLION MORE. ONE OF THE BIG ONES WILL BE THE AUTO WORKERS WAGE TALKS, AND UNION HEAD WALTER REUTHER HAS WARNED HE WILL BE DRIVING A HARD BARGAIN.

A HORRIBLE RECOUNTING OF THE DEATH OF MILLIONS OF JEWS IN THE GAS CHAMBERS OF NAZI GERMANY WILL BE MADE IN JERUSALEM DURING THE TRIAL OF ADOLF EICHMANN. HIS TRIAL ON CHARGES OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR A GREAT PORTION OF THESE DEATHS IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN MARCH 6.

AND IN THE UNITED STATES, ANOTHER TIME OF GREAT STRIFE WILL BE RECALLED. THE NATION BEGINS A FOUR-YEAR CENTENNIAL OF THE CIVIL WAR. SOME OF THE EVENTS OF ¹⁸⁶¹, AMONG THEM THE FIRST BATTLE OF BULL RUN, WILL BE RESTAGED THIS YEAR. THE CENTENNIAL WILL HAVE AS ITS THEME WHAT COULD WELL SERVE AS A WISH FOR THE YEAR 1961:

"PEACE, GOOD WILL AND BINDING FAITH."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, JAN. 15. MOVED JAN. 12

AS/MC 104AES